# **Internal Revenue Service**

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Department of the Treasury Washington, DC 20224

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August 28, 2024

# **LEGEND**

Taxpayer

Month 1

Date 1

Date 2

Date 3

Date 4

Date 5

Date 6

Year 1

State

Manager

Operating Agreement =

Accountant =

Firm 1

Firm 2

Dear :

This letter responds to Taxpayer's request for a letter ruling dated Date 1. Taxpayer requests relief under §§ 301.9100-1 and 301.9100-3¹ of the Procedure and Administration Regulations, for an extension of time to file Form 8996, *Qualified Opportunity Fund*, to self-certify as a qualified opportunity fund (QOF), as defined in section 1400Z-2(d) of the Internal Revenue Code, effective as of Month 1, the first month in which Taxpayer intended to be a QOF.

### **FACTS**

According to the information, representations, and affidavits provided, Taxpayer has represented that the facts are as follows. Taxpayer, a limited liability company classified as a partnership for federal tax purposes, was formed on Date 2 in State. Pursuant to the terms of the Operating Agreement, Taxpayer was formed for the primary purpose of operating as a QOF and investing in qualified opportunity zone property within the meaning of section 1400Z-2(d).

Taxpayer intended to elect to be a QOF beginning in Month 1. Taxpayer was advised and represented by Firm 1, who was engaged by Taxpayer to timely file the applicable tax forms and advise Taxpayer of the necessary and appropriate actions to be taken by Taxpayer in order to meet the qualifications of a QOF. Manager, the manager of Taxpayer, had a long-term relationship with Accountant, a principal of Firm 1.

Accountant had limited exposure to the opportunity zone program and the attendant tax filings. As a result, on Date 3, Taxpayer also engaged Firm 2 for opportunity zone consultation and oversight. Firm 2 advised Taxpayer on its formation for meeting the requirements to qualify as a QOF and assisted Manager in evaluating various opportunity zone investment options.

Because Firm 2 assisted in Taxpayer's formation, Firm 2 extended Taxpayer's partnership return filing deadline on Date 4 by filing Form 7004, *Application for Automatic Extension of Time To File Certain Business Income Tax, Information, and Other Returns*, and shared such extension with Manager and Accountant. At that time, Manager, Accountant, and Firm 2 agreed that Accountant would file Taxpayer's Year 1 tax return, but only after Firm 2 performed a review to ensure the first-year elections and unique opportunity zone reporting were complied with.

Accountant filed Taxpayer's tax return on Date 5, prior to Taxpayer's extended filing deadline. Shortly thereafter, Manager was notified by Firm 2 that Firm 2 had never received a draft copy of Taxpayer's tax return from Accountant prior to filing. As a result, Manager immediately contacted Accountant, who provided Firm 2 with a copy of Taxpayer's tax return, as filed. Upon review of Taxpayer's tax return, Firm 2 discovered that Taxpayer failed to certify as a QOF and failed to attach Form 8996 to the return.

<sup>1</sup> Unless otherwise specified, all "section" references are to sections of the Internal Revenue Code (Code) and all "§" references to sections of the Treasury Regulations (26 CFR Part 1) or (26 CFR Part 301).

In an effort to correct these issues, Firm 1 and Firm 2 prepared an administrative adjustment request (AAR) on behalf of Taxpayer, seeking to certify as a QOF and attaching Form 8996. The AAR was filed on Date 6.

Taxpayer represents that the tax liabilities of Taxpayer and its investors would not be lower in the aggregate for Year 1 and subsequent taxable years affected by the election than if the election had been timely made (taking into account the time value of money).

## LAW AND ANALYSIS

Section 1400Z-2(e)(4) directs the Secretary to prescribe such regulations as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of section 1400Z-2, including rules for the certification of QOFs. Section 1.1400Z2(d)-1(a)(2)(i) of the Income Tax Regulations provides that the self-certification of a QOF must be timely-filed and effectuated annually in such form and manner as may be prescribed by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue in the Internal Revenue Service forms or instructions, or in publications or guidance published in the Internal Revenue Bulletin. The Form 8996 Instructions published pursuant to these regulations specify that to self-certify as a QOF, a taxpayer must file Form 8996 with its tax return for the year to which the certification applies by the due date of the tax return (including extensions).

Section 301.9100-3(a) of the Procedure and Administration Regulations provides that requests for extensions of time for regulatory elections (other than automatic extensions covered in § 301.9100-2) will be granted when the taxpayer provides evidence (including affidavits) to establish that the taxpayer acted reasonably and in good faith and the grant of relief will not prejudice the interests of the government.

Section 301.9100-3(b)(1) provides that a taxpayer is deemed to have acted reasonably and in good faith if the taxpayer—

- (i) requests relief before the failure to make the regulatory election is discovered by the Service;
- (ii) failed to make the election because of intervening events beyond the taxpayer's control;
- (iii) failed to make the election because, after exercising reasonable diligence, the taxpayer was unaware of the necessity for the election;
- (iv) reasonably relied on the written advice of the Service; or
- (v) reasonably relied on a qualified tax professional, and the professional failed to make, or advise the taxpayer to make, the election.

In addition, § 301.9100-3(b)(3) provides that a taxpayer is deemed not to have acted reasonably and in good faith if the taxpayer—

- (i) seeks to alter a return position for which an accuracy-related penalty has been or could be imposed under § 6662 at the time the taxpayer requests relief, and the new position requires or permits a regulatory election for which relief is requested;
- (ii) was fully informed in all material respects of the required election and related tax consequences but chose not to make the election; or
- (iii) uses hindsight in requesting relief (if specific facts have changed since the original deadline that make the election advantageous to a taxpayer, the Service will not ordinarily grant relief).

Section 301.9100-3(c)(1) provides that the Commissioner will grant a reasonable extension of time to make the regulatory election only when the interests of the Government will not be prejudiced by the granting of relief. Section 301.9100-3(c)(1)(i) of the regulations provides that the interests of the Government are prejudiced if granting relief would result in a taxpayer having a lower tax liability in the aggregate for all taxable years affected by the election than the taxpayer would have had if the election had been timely made (taking into account the time value of money).

#### CONCLUSION

Based on the facts and information submitted and the representations made, we conclude that Taxpayer has acted reasonably and in good faith, and that the granting of relief would not prejudice the interests of the government. Accordingly, the Form 8996 attached to Taxpayer's return for Year 1, filed Date 6, is considered timely filed, and Taxpayer has thereby made the election under section 1400Z-2 and § 1.1400Z2(d)-1(a)(2)(i) to self-certify as a QOF for Year 1. Taxpayer should submit a copy of this letter ruling to the Service Center where Taxpayer files its returns along with a cover letter requesting that the Service associate this ruling with the Year 1 return.

### CAVEATS

The granting of an extension of time in this ruling letter is not a determination that Taxpayer is otherwise eligible to self-certify as a QOF. See § 301.9100-1(a).

This ruling is based upon facts and representations submitted by the Taxpayer and accompanied by penalty of perjury statements executed by the appropriate parties. This office has not verified any of the material submitted in support of the request for a ruling. However, as part of an examination process, the Service may verify the factual information, representations, and other data submitted.

Except as expressly provided herein, no opinion is either expressed or implied concerning the tax consequences of any aspect of any transaction or item discussed or referenced in this letter. Specifically, we have no opinion, either express or implied, concerning whether any investments made in Taxpayer are qualifying investments as defined in § 1.1400Z2(a)-1(b)(34) or whether Taxpayer meets the requirements under section 1400Z-2 and the regulations thereunder to be treated as a QOF. In addition, we also express no opinion on whether any interest owned in any entity by Taxpayer qualifies as qualified opportunity zone property, as defined in section 1400Z-2(d)(2), or whether such entity would be treated as a qualified opportunity zone business, as defined in section 1400Z-2(d)(3). We express no opinion regarding the tax treatment of the instant transaction under the provisions of any other sections of the Internal Revenue Code or regulations that may be applicable, or regarding the tax treatment of any conditions existing at the time of, or effects resulting from, the instant transaction.

A copy of this letter must be attached to any tax return to which it is relevant. Alternatively, taxpayers filing their returns electronically may satisfy this requirement by attaching a statement to their return that provides the date and control number of the letter ruling.

This ruling is directed only to the taxpayer requesting it. Section 6110(k)(3) provides that it may not be used or cited as precedent. Enclosed is a copy of the letter ruling showing the deletions proposed to be made when it is disclosed under section 6110.

Pursuant to the Form 2848, *Power of Attorney and Declaration of Representative*, on file, we are sending a copy of this letter to Taxpayer's authorized representative.

Sincerely,

Erika C. Reigle Senior Technician Reviewer, Branch 8 (Income Tax & Accounting)